This bill is just one first step in beginning to reestablish the United States' competitive position in the world with free and "fair" trade—fair, underlined eight times—including the shipping companies and those who utilize or dominate those shipping companies

This is critical legislation. I am hoping that we can make even more progress in the COMPETES Act on the Senate side and not adopt their pathetic, total kowtowing to China.

Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to support this legislation, and I yield back the balance of my time.

Ms. JACKSON LEE. Mr. Speaker, I stand in support of S. 3580 to defend the right of American business owners and farmers to receive fair pricing for the exportation of their valuable products across the world.

Since the COVID-19 pandemic brought the world to a halt, the international exchange of goods has struggled to recover.

Many Americans have felt the impact of the supply chain disruption in their homes and pockets.

Products manufactured in factories overseas take too long to arrive at our ports.

When they do arrive, they spend days docked on shore before distribution to American warehouses.

However, the true crime in this broken system has been the theft of economic opportunity to American exporters.

In the months of October and November 2021, when the global supply chain was at its most unstable, shipping carriers had the gall to arrive on U.S. soil, deposit foreign products and then reject the exports of American farmers and business owners.

In these two months, ocean carriers turned away more than 175,000 containers from ports in California, New Jersey, and New York.

According to some reports, nearly 40 percent of scheduled pickups of U.S. agricultural exports were cancelled or simply not completed.

Three out of four shipping containers left American ports empty.

That's a loss of over \$630 million for American businesses.

When shipping containers were available for export, price gouging ate into already small profit margins of our hard-working farmers.

In just two years the price of a shipping container leaving the U.S. quadrupled.

Our business owners, our producers, our farmers are being robbed.

Foreign shipping companies should not be making all time high profits off the backs of American business owners.

The Ocean Shipping Competition Reform Act will empower the Federal Maritime Commission to ensure that American companies stand on equal footing with foreign manufacturers and that these unjust practices come to

S. 3580 will ensure that shipping companies commit to fair and equitable pricing practices.

S. 3580 will support the American economy and will empower our business owners and agricultural leaders to compete on an even playing field on the international stage.

That is why I stand in support of the Ocean Shipping Competition Reform Act of 2022, and why I encourage my colleagues to do the same.

Mr. CARBAJAL. Mr. Speaker, I would like to express my support for the Ocean Shipping Reform Act of 2022. I want to especially commend Reps. GARAMENDI and JOHNSON, on their tremendous work cultivating a bipartisan agreement to address supply chain issues and unfair practices in the shipping industry.

I would also like to thank my colleagues for working with me and Chair DEFAZIO on this legislation.

Mr. Speaker, the need for this legislation is clear by the fact that every American now knows the phrase 'supply chain disruption'.

Whether its delayed shipments of agricultural goods or the current infant formula shortage, every family in America has been touched in some way by these bottlenecks and kinks in our supply chain.

We need robust solutions to address this

This bill is the first step in doing so.

It eases our stressed supply chain by creating more transparency within our intermodal system and improves efficiency in transporting goods at a time when supply chain congestion is severe.

The increase in funding for the Federal Maritime Commission in this 4-year authorization is indicative of Congress's strong support for finding an effective solution to the supply chain crisis. Now is the time to ensure that the Commission has the ability to enforce fairness in ocean shipping practices.

I am pleased that the bill contains a number of provisions aimed at addressing wrongfully issued detention and demurrage charges. This includes holding shipping companies responsible for proving the reasonableness of the charges when challenged.

To optimize supply chain efficiency and streamline operations, the bill calls for a study to develop best practices for chassis pools that provide service to different types of stakeholders in the intermodal transportation system

It also authorizes the collection and publication of equipment dwell time statistics at the top 25 ports.

I am proud of the Committee's work on this important legislation, and I look forward to seeing it signed into law.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Oregon (Mr. DEFAZIO) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, S. 3580.

The question was taken.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. In the opinion of the Chair, two-thirds being in the affirmative, the ayes have it.

Mr. GOOD of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 3(s) of House Resolution 8, the yeas and nays are ordered.

Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, further proceedings on this motion are postponed.

#### RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until approximately 6:30 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at 4 o'clock and 4 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1830

#### AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. COURTNEY) at 6 o'clock and 30 minutes p.m.

## ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, proceedings will resume on motions to suspend the rules previously postponed.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

S. 3580;

H.R.~6270; and

H.R. 2020.

The first electronic vote will be conducted as a 15-minute vote. Remaining electronic votes will be conducted as 5-minute votes.

## OCEAN SHIPPING REFORM ACT OF

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (S. 3580) to amend title 46, United States Code, with respect to prohibited acts by ocean common carriers or marine terminal operators, and for other purposes, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Oregon (Mr. DEFAZIO) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 369, nays 42, not voting 16, as follows:

#### [Roll No. 256] YEAS—369

#### Adams Brown (MD) Cole Aderholt Brown (OH) Connolly Aguilar Brownley Cooper Allen Buchanan Correa Allred Costa Buck Bucshon Amodei Courtney Armstrong Budd Craig Arrington Bush Crawford Auchineloss Bustos Crenshaw Axne Butterfield Crist Babin Calvert Crow Cammack Bacon Cuellar Baird Carbajal Curtis Balderson Cárdenas Davis, Danny K. Banks Davis, Rodney Carev Barr Carl Dean Barragán Carson DeFazio Bass Carter (GA) DeGette Beatty DeLauro Carter (LA) Bentz Carter (TX) DelBene Bera Cartwright Demings Bergman Case Castor (FL) DeSaulnier Bever DesJarlais Bice (OK) Castro (TX) Diaz-Balart Bilirakis Chabot Dingell Bishop (GA) Chenev Doggett Bishop (NC) Cherfilus-Doyle, Michael F. Duncan Blumenauer McCormick Chu Blunt Rochester Cicilline Dunn Bost Clark (MA) Clarke (NY) Ellzey Bourdeaux Emmer Bowman Cleaver Escobar

Cloud

Cohen

Eshoo

Espaillat

Boyle, Brendan F.

LaTurner Evans Fallon Lawrence Feenstra Lawson (FL) Ferguson Lee (CA) Fischbach Lee (NV) Leger Fernandez Fitzpatrick Fleischmann Lesko Letlow Fletcher Levin (CA) Foster Foxx Levin (MI) Frankel, Lois Lieu Gallego Lofgren Garamendi Long Lowenthal Garbarino Garcia (CA) Lucas Luetkemever García (IL) Garcia (TX) Luria Gibbs Lynch Gimenez Mace Gohmert Malinowski Golden Malliotakis Gomez Malonev. Gonzales, Tony Carolyn B. Gonzalez. Maloney, Sean Vicente Mann Gottheimer Manning Granger Matsui Graves (LA) McBath Graves (MO) McCarthy Green, A1 (TX) McCaul Griffith McClain Grijalva McCollum Grothman McEachin Guthrie McGovern McKinley Harder (CA) Harris McNerney Hartzler Meeks Hayes Meijer Herrell Meng Herrera Beutler Meuser Hice (GA) Mfume Higgins (NY) Miller (WV) Miller-Meeks Himes Moolenaar Hinson Mooney Moore (AL) Horsford Houlahan Moore (UT) Moore (WI) Hoyer Hudson Morelle Huffman Moulton Huizenga Mrvan Murphy (FL) Jackson Lee Murphy (NC) Jacobs (CA) Nadler Napolitano Jacobs (NY) Javapal Neal Jeffries Neguse Johnson (GA) Newhouse Johnson (LA) Newman Johnson (OH) Norcross Johnson (SD) O'Halleran Johnson (TX) Obernolte Jones Ocasio-Cortez Joyce (OH) Omar Jovce (PA) Owens Kahele Palazzo Kaptur Pallone Panetta Katko Keller Pappas Kelly (IL) Pascrell Payne Kelly (MS) Kelly (PA) Pence Perlmutter Khanna. Kildee Peters Pfluger Kilmer Kim (CA) Phillins Kim (NJ) Pingree Kind Pocan Kinzinger Porter Kirkpatrick Posey Krishnamoorthi Pressley Price (NC) Kuster Kustoff Quigley LaHood Raskin Reschenthaler LaMalfa Lamb Rice (NY) Langevin Rice (SC) Rodgers (WA) Larsen (WA) Larson (CT) Latta Rogers (KY)

#### NAYS-42

Biggs Clyde
Boebert Comer
Brooks Davidson
Burchett Donalds
Burgess Estes
Cawthorn Franklin, C
Cline Scott

Gaetz Gallagher Good (VA) Gooden (TX) Gosar Green (TN) Harshbarger Hern
Higgins (LA)
Hollingsworth
Jackson
Jordan
Lamborn
Loudermilk
Massie

Brady

Casten

Clyburn

Deutch

Davids (KS)

Fitzgerald

Rose

Ross

Ruiz

Rush

Ryan

Salazar

Sánchez

Sarbanes

Scalise

Schiff

Scanlon

Schakowsky

Schneider

Scott (VA)

Scott, Austin

Scott, David

Schrader

Schrier

Sewell

Sherman

Sherrill

Simpson

Slotkin

Smith (MO)

Smith (NE)

Smith (NJ)

Smith (WA)

Soto Spanberger

Stansbury

Stanton

Stauber

Stefanik

Stevens

Stewart

Suozzi

Takano

Tenney

Tiffany

Titus

Tlaib

Tonko

Trahan

Trone

Turner

Unton

Vargas

Veasev

Wagner

Walberg

Walorski

Waters

Welch

Wenstrup

Wexton

Wild

Westerman

Williams (GA)

Williams (TX)

Wilson (FL)

Wilson (SC)

Wittman

Womack

Wasserman

Schultz

Watson Coleman

Webster (FL)

. Valadao

Van Drew

Van Duvne

Velázquez

Torres (CA)

Torres (NY)

Underwood

Timmons

Thompson (CA)

Thompson (MS)

Thompson (PA)

Swalwell

Strickland

Steel

Steil

Smucker

Speier

Sires

Rouzer

Roybal-Allard

Ruppersberger

Rutherford

Mast Roy
McClintock Schweikert
Mullin Steube
Nehls Taylor
Norman Waltz
Palmer Weber (TX)
Perry
Rosendale

#### NOT VOTING-16

Fulcher Miller (IL)
Gonzalez (OH) Spartz
Greene (GA) Yarmuth
Guest Zeldin
Keating
McHenry

#### □ 1902

Messrs. CAWTHORN, PALMER, C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, and WEBER of Texas changed their vote from "yea" to "nay."

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

# MEMBERS RECORDED PURSUANT TO HOUSE RESOLUTION 8, 117TH CONGRESS odei Gosar (Boebert) Palazzo

Gottheimer

Amodei (Balderson) Bass (Blunt Rochester) Blumenauer (Beyer) Bowman (Neguse) Brooks (Fleischmann) Brown (MD) (Blunt Rochester) Bush (Watson Coleman) Bustos (Mrvan) Carter (TX) (Weber (TX)) Cherfilus-McCormick (Jeffries) Correa (Napolitano) (Wasserman Schultz) Curtis (Stewart) Davis, Danny K. (Foster) DesJarlais (Fleischmann) Escobar (Jeffries) Evans (Bever) Gaetz (Boebert) Gohmert (Weber (TX))

(Jeffries) Grijalva (García (III)Jacobs (NY) (Garbarino) Johnson (GA) (Manning) Johnson (TX) (Jeffries) Jones (Watson Coleman) Kahele (Mrvan) Kelly (IL) (Neguse) Khanna (Watson Coleman) Lamb (Blunt Rochester) Lawrence (Stevens) Lawson (FL) (Wasserman Schultz) Lynch (Langevin) Mace (Carter (GA)) McEachin (Bever) Moore (WI) (Beyer) Nadler (Pallone) Newman (Beyer) O'Halleran (Schrader)

(Fleischmann) Payne (Pallone) Peters (Jeffries) Pingree (Wasserman Schultz) Pressley (Hayes) Price (NC) (Manning) Reschenthaler (Keller) Rice (SC) (Meijer) Rush (Blunt Rochester) Salazar (Gimenez) Speier (Huffman) Stansbury (García (IL)) Stanton (Huffman) Suozzi (Bever) Taylor (Van Duyne) Tenney (Jackson) Titus (Pallone) Walorski (Bucshon) Welch (Pallone) Wilson (FL)

(Neguse)

Dingell

Doggett

Lawrence

Lawson (FL)

Scanlon

Schakowsky

#### ADVANCED AVIATION INFRA-STRUCTURE MODERNIZATION ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 6270) to direct the Secretary of Transportation to establish a pilot program to provide grants related to advanced air mobility infrastructure, and for other purposes, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Oregon (Mr. DEFAZIO) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 338, nays 73, not voting 16, as follows:

### [Roll No. 257]

YEAS-338 Doyle, Michael Adams Lee (CA) Aderholt Lee (NV) Dunn Aguilar Leger Fernandez Allred Ellzev Letlow Levin (CA) Amodei Emmer Armstrong Levin (MI) Escobai Auchineless Eshoo Lieu Espaillat Lofgren Axne Babin Long Evans Feenstra. Lowenthal Bacon Balderson Fischbach Lucas Barr Fitzpatrick Luetkemeyer Barragán Fleischmann Luria Fletcher Bass Lynch Foster Frankel, Lois Beatty Malinowski Malliotakis Bentz Franklin, C. Maloney, Bera Bergman Scott Carolyn B. Gaetz Beyer Maloney, Sean Bice (OK) Gallagher Mann Bilirakis Bishop (GA) Gallego Garamendi Manning Matsui Garbarino McBath Blumenauer Blunt Rochester Garcia (CA) McCarthy McCaul García (IL) Bonamici Garcia (TX) McCollum Bost Bourdeaux Gibbs McEachin Gimenez McGovern Bowman Boyle, Brendan Golden McKinley Gomez McNerney Brown (MD) Gonzales, Tony Meeks Brown (OH) Gonzalez (OH) Meijer Brownley Gonzalez. Meng Buchanan Vicente Meuser Gottheimer Budd Mfume Miller (WV) Burgess Granger Graves (LA) Miller-Meeks Bush Bustos Graves (MO) Moore (AL) Butterfield Green, A1 (TX) Moore (UT) Calvert Moore (WI) Grijalva Cammack Guthrie Morelle Harder (CA) Carbajal Moulton Cárdenas Hayes Mrvan Herrera Beutler Murphy (FL) Carey Higgins (NY) Carl Nadler Napolitano Carson Carter (GA) Himes Neal Carter (LA) Hinson Neguse Carter (TX) Horsford Newhouse Cartwright Houlahan Newman Case Hoyer Norcross Castor (FL) Hudson O'Halleran Castro (TX) Huffman Obernolte Ocasio-Cortez Chabot Issa Cheney Jackson Lee Omar Cherfilus-Jacobs (CA) Owens Jacobs (NY) McCormick Palazzo Chu Cicilline Jayapal Pallone Jeffries Panetta Clark (MA) Johnson (GA) Pappas Clarke (NY) Johnson (OH) Pascrell Johnson (SD) Pavne Cleaver Perlmutter Cohen Johnson (TX) Cole Jones Joyce (OH) Peters Connolly Phillips Cooper Kahele Pingree Correa Kaptur Pocan Porter Costa Katko Courtney Keller Posey Craig Kelly (IL) Pressley Crawford Kelly (PA) Price (NC) Crenshaw Khanna Quigley Crist Kildee Raskin Crow Reschenthaler Kilmer Cuellar Rice (NY) Kim (CA) Curtis Kim (NJ) Rice (SC) Rodgers (WA) Davids (KS) Kind Davis, Danny K. Kinzinger Rogers (AL) Kirkpatrick Davis, Rodney Rogers (KY) Dean Krishnamoorthi Rose DeFazio Kuster Ross DeGette Roybal-Allard LaHood DeLauro LaMalfa Ruiz DelBene Lamb Ruppersberger Langevin Demings Rush DeSaulnier Larsen (WA) Ryan DesJarlais Larson (CT) Salazar Deutch Latta Sánchez LaTurner Diaz-Balart Sarbanes